PERSPECTIVES ON RESOURCES CONTRIBUTING TO A KNOWLEDGE INFRASTRUCTURE FOR NANOSAFETY

BRIEF REMARKS ON EU FUTURE NANO NEEDS (UCD LEAD) AND UNIFORM DESCRIPTION SYSTEM FOR NANOMATERIALS (CODATA – VAMAS LEAD)

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FNN – ONE MAJOR GOAL TO CORRELATE FEATURES (SHAPE, SIZE, CORONA,?) WITH EHS OUTCOMES

- FIND APPROPRIATE NP FEATURE (S) AS BASIS FOR CATEGORISATION
- VALIDATE FEATURE ACTUALLY PREDICTS BEHAVIOR OF NEW NANOMATERIALS
- FINDING NP ARE NOT TOXIC IN THEMSELVES
- NP s in real systems appear almost always coated endotoxins, other bio/environ substances
- NO FEATURE HAS YET CORRELATED WELL
 - SHAPE APPEARS IMPORTANT BUT
 - Shape of uncoated NP not same as shape of coated NP

UNIFORM DESCRIPTION SYSTEM FOR NANOMATERIALS — CODATA AND VAMAS - MULTI-DISCIPLINARY; MULTI-USER FOCUS

- BASED ON EXISTING MATERIALS DESCRIPTION SYSTEMS
- Uses scientific language and authoritative definitions
- Has not used ontological technology
- Broad international review
- FINDING THAT MANY COMMON TERMS <u>AND</u> CONCEPTS NOT WELL-DEFINED, EVEN IN STANDARD ONTOLOGIES
- UPDATE SPRING 2016
- Freely available, funding for workshops only

WHAT WE HAVE LEARNED SO FAR

- Very few systematic "Cause and effect" experiments in NP EHS
 - ZFTA POTENTIALS AS AN EXAMPLE
- RESEARCH FOCUSING ON BREAKTHROUGHS; NOT KNOWLEDGE INFRASTRUCTURE
- LACK OF ACCUMULATED DATA MAKES KNOWLEDGE DISCOVERY EXTREMELY DIFFICULT
- NP data repositories severely lacking, Nanomaterial Registry (NMR) exception
 - NEW NP DATA REPOSITORIES SHOULD REQUIRE MORE METADATA TO BE REPORTED
 - CODATA UDS, ENANOMAPPER, ISA-TAB, NMR NEED TO BE FUNDED TO WORK TOGETHER
 - RESULTING STANDARD FOR REPORTING DATA NEEDS TO BE COMMUNITY-DRIVEN, OPEN ACCESS
- NP are unevenly characterized in studies especially post-processing
 - AFTER MATERIALS ARE BOUGHT/MADE AND DURING TESTING
- THIS IS NORMAL PROCESS OF SCIENCE WHICH INDEPENDENT VARIABLES REALLY MATTER
- NEED FEEDBACK FROM INFORMATICS COMMUNITY TO MEASUREMENT COMMUNITY